

First Nine Weeks Study Guide 2014

Name _____ Period _____

CH 18

What was the transcontinental railroad?
What industries began to thrive and make a lot of money because of the railroads in America?
What is a nomadic lifestyle?
Why did some Plains Indians have a nomadic lifestyle?
What groups of people settled the West the last half of the 1800s?
Why did ranchers send cowboys on the Long Drives with herds of cattle?
How did settlers on the Plains overcome shortage of water?
How did settlers on the Plains overcome shortage of lumber?
What is standard gauge?
What is a reservation?
What is a frontier?
What is **Manifest Destiny**?
What was the benefit of adopting a standard gauge?

CH 19

Who was the philanthropist who built more than 2,000 libraries worldwide?
What is mass production?
What did Thomas Edison invent?
Who was Cyrus Field?
What is a suburb?
What were conditions like in sweatshops?
Why was the first skyscraper able to be built in Chicago after the invention of the safety elevator?
Who invented the telephone?
What is a good outcome (PRO) of the assembly line?
What is a bad outcome (CON) of the assembly line?
What company did Andrew Carnegie start?
Who created the assembly line in his factories to mass produce the Model T car?
What is industrialization?
What company did John D. Rockefeller start?

CH 20

What settlement house was founded by Jane Addams?
What services did settlement houses provide?
An ethnic group is defined as _____.
Many immigrants lived in crowded urban apartments called _____.
What conditions were often found in a tenement where new immigrants to America often lived?
Where were Ellis Island and Angel Island located?
Most Asian immigrants went through the processing center on _____.
Explain the difference between immigrate and emigrate.
List 3 PUSH factors.
List 3 PULL factors.
How were immigrants before 1865 different than the “new” immigrants after 1865?
What was the first law passed to require immigrant to read and write in some language?
What is steerage?
What is leisure time?

