**Chapter 8—Europe During World War 1**

1. By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two major alliances had been established:
   1. Triple Alliance included:

b. Triple Entente included:

1. **The “spark” that started the war.** (p.226)

Bosnia, a small section of the empire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanted to become part of the country of Serbia.

On **June 28, 1914**, the heir to the throne of Austria-Hungary, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ visited Sarajevo, the capital of Bosnia, with his wife Countess Sophie.

They were assassinated by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a member of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A chain of events leading to war:**

Austria-Hungary accused Serbia of being involved and declared war on them. **(July 28, 1914)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, an ally of Serbia mobilized to help. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, an ally of Austria-Hungary then declared war on Russia and Russia’s ally, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

In response to German troops being moved into neutral Belgium, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joined the fight. **(August 4, 1914 - WWI has officially begun!)**

1. In 1915 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dropped out of the Triple Alliance and started fighting with the Allies.
2. Four countries made up the Central Powers:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5. What name was given to the nations that fought against the Central Powers? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Mapping activity – Use textbook page 240**

**Locate the following countries and bodies of water on the map. Label them (making sure you use correct spelling and capitalization); no abbreviations.**

Switzerland Spain Sweden

Denmark Netherlands Luxembourg

Norway Ireland Bulgaria

Germany Austria-Hungary Montenegro

France Great Britain Romania

Portugal Italy Atlantic Ocean

Russia Ottoman Empire Black Sea

Albania Serbia Mediterranean Sea

Belgium Greece North Sea

Baltic Sea

1. **Color the three countries that make up the Triple Alliance RED**
2. **Color the three countries that make up the Triple Entente YELLOW.**
3. **Write a capital C inside the countries that formed the Central Powers.**
4. **Make a map key to show which color represents which alliance system.**
5. **Label the countries that the following statements describe with the symbol given.**

*🞋Archduke Franz Ferdinand was assassinated by a man who wanted Bosnia to unite with this nation.*

*◆In 1914, the German army invaded Belgium on its way to this nation.*

*★Because of an alliance formed to protect Belgium this country got involved when Germany used Belgium as a short cut.*

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**World War 1 Fun Fact**

**\* The name trench coat originally described a heavy overcoat worn by British officers in the trenches.**