

## Chapter 4 Study Guide - "The Bill of Rights"

### Define or identify the following:

civil rights

Sixth Amendment

slander

due process

Fifth Amendment

Eighth Amendment

1. \_\_\_\_\_ means that a person judged not guilty cannot be put on trial again for the same crime.
2. Many Southern states practiced \_\_\_\_\_, or the social separation of the races.
3. What encouraged the hiring and promoting of minorities and women in fields that were traditionally closed to them?
4. Unfair treatment based on prejudice against a certain group is called what?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ are the freedoms to think and act without government interference or fear of unfair treatment.
6. The right to \_\_\_\_\_ means the right to express one's ideas to the government.
7. Which amendment protects Americans "against unreasonable searches and seizures"?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ is the sum of money used as a security deposit to allow an accused person to remain free until the trial.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ believed in nonviolent resistance, or the peaceful protests of unfair laws.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is a crime that involves harming a person's reputation by printing lies about him or her.
11. What is the term for banning printed materials or films merely because they contain alarming or offensive ideas?
12. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a court order allowing police to search a suspect's home or business and take specific items as evidence.
13. The Nineteenth Amendment extended \_\_\_\_\_ to women.
14. The right of the government to take away private property for public use is called \_\_\_\_\_.
15. The Twenty-fourth Amendment prevents Southern states from using \_\_\_\_\_ to keep African Americans from voting.
16. The \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment protected the right of women to vote in all national and state elections.
17. What term refers to police officers singling out people as suspects because of the way they look?
18. What are the Civil War Amendments and what do they protect?
19. Know the five freedoms protected by the First Amendment.