

## Chapter 5

### Europe – Modern History

#### **Answer the following:**

1. Describe the Industrial Revolution; include the following. What is it? How did it begin? What is productivity?
2. Why did industrialization create rivalries between European countries?
3. Why was World War I unlike previous wars?
4. List three results of World War I.
5. What is communism?
6. Who are the Nazis?
7. What was the Holocaust?
8. How did World War II end? Who emerged as the superpowers as a result of the war?
9. A global competition between the Democratic United States and the Communist Soviet Union became known as \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Name three events of the Cold War.
11. What were the goals of the Marshall Plan?
12. What became a symbol of the split between Eastern and Western Europe?
13. Describe the break up of the Soviet Union.
14. What is the European Union? What is a Euro?
15. What is NATO's new role?