## World History - 2nd Nine Weeks Benchmark

1. What word best describes a large landmass that is smaller than a continent?

2. The mountains of northern India are called the \_\_\_\_\_.

3. Hindus believe that all of their gods are part of a universal spirit called \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- According to Hinduism, people are reborn into new physical forms. The form one is born into depends on one's \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 5. The guiding principles at the heart of Buddhism are called the \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 6. What landform separates China from its neighbors to the north?
- 7. The ideas of Confucius were compiled into a book called the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8. Who was Laozi?
- 9. Ying Zheng gave himself the name Shi Huangdi, which means \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 10. Why did Shi Huangdi have the Great Wall of China built?
- 11. What became China's official government policy under Wudi?
- 12. The Silk Road began in China and ended at the \_\_\_\_\_ Sea.
- 13. The Hebrews' religion was called \_\_\_\_\_.
- 14. To escape slavery, Moses led the Hebrews out of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 15. After returning to Canaan, the Hebrews called themselves \_\_\_\_\_
- 16. Who became king of the Israelites after David?
- 17. Under David, Israel's new capital became \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 18. What does monotheism mean?
- 19. The most sacred text in Judaism is the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 20. A Jewish house of worship is called a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 21. People who receive messages from God are called \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 22. In geographical terms, the land of Greece is a large \_\_\_\_\_.
- 23. Under which leader did democracy in Athens work best?
- 24. What does democracy mean?
- 25. The myth about the god Hephaestus working in his fiery forge explained \_\_\_\_\_\_ eruptions.
- 26. Who was the Greek god or goddess of war?
- 27. Which Greek hero has been the subject of dozens of films?
- 28. Describe the Persian army?
- 29. From an early age, Spartan boys were trained to be \_\_\_\_\_.
- 30. At what age were Spartan men done serving in the army?
- 31. What was the relationship between Philip of Macedonia and Alexander the Great?
- 32. Which place did Alexander conquer without fighting a battle?
- 33. Alexander died at the age of 33 after he \_\_\_\_\_ in Babylon.
- 34. Sparta defeated Athens in the \_\_\_\_\_ War.
- 35. Alexander the Great conquered and spread the culture of \_\_\_\_\_\_.