

Greek Mythology Gods & Goddesses Chart



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<u>Greek Name</u>	<u>Roman Name</u>	<u>Area of power</u>	<u>Symbols</u>	<u>Family</u>
Zeus	Jupiter Jove	Sky, storms, weather, king of gods, father of men	thunderbolt, shield, scepter, eagle, oak tree, woodpecker	Father - Cronus Mother – Rhea Wife - Hera
Hera	Juno	Marriage, protector of heroes, queen of gods	Peacock, cow, lion, wedding ring, lotus- tipped scepter	Father – Cronus Mother – Rhea Husband - Zeus
Hades	Pluto	King of Underworld, wealth, dead	Pomegranate, cornucopia, scepter, helmet of invisibility	Father – Cronus Mother – Rhea Wife - Persephone
Demeter	Ceres	Agriculture, harvest, earth, crops	Torch, crown, stalks of grain, poppies, cornucopia	Father – Cronus Mother – Rhea Daughter - Persephone
Ares	Mars	War, courage	Shield, helmet, bloody spear, wild boar, dragons, Stympthalian birds	Father – Zeus Mother - Hera

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Athene (virgin)	Minerva	Wisdom, crafts, war, weaving, pottery	Helmet & spear, owl, olive tree, plow, loom	Father – Zeus Mother - Metis
Poseidon	Neptune	Sea, horses, earthquakes, floods	Trident, horse, dolphin, pine tree, Cretan bull	Father – Cronus Mother – Rhea Wife – Amphitrite Son - Triton
Artemis (virgin)	Diana	hunting, children, wild animals, wildlife, & the moon	Moon, stag, silver bow & arrows, crescent, 3 hunting hounds, crown, torch, cypress tree, & she-bear	Father – Zeus Mother – Leto Twin brother - Apollo
Hermes	Mercury	Divine herald, messenger god, science, invention, language, travelers, commerce, thieves	Crane, caduceus, winged sandals, winged helmet, short sword, ram, hare	Father – Zeus Mother – Maia Wife – Penelope Son - Pan
Aphrodite	Venus	Love, beauty, fertility	Roses, myrtle tree, dove, swan, apple, mirror, cestus (magic belt)	Father – Uranus Mother – Hermera Husband – Hephaestus Son - Eros

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Hephaestus	Vulcan	Fire, anvil, craftsmen, volcanoes, forging weapons	Hammer, anvil, quail, donkey	Father – Zeus Mother – Hera Wife - Aphrodite
Hestia (virgin)	Vesta	Hearth, home, tends the sacred fire on Mt. Olympus	Altar, oil, kettle, hearth, fire, donkey	Father – Cronus Mother - Rhea
Apollo	Apollo	Sun, poetry, music, oracles, healing (medicine)	Lyre, sun, mice, crow, laurel tree, gold bow & arrows, laurel wreath	father – Zeus Mother – Leto Twin sister - Artemis
Prometheus (Titan)	Prometheus	Forethought, crafty counsel	Fire, axe	Father – Uranus Mother Gaea Brother - Epimetheus
Eos (Titaness)	Aurora	dawn	Dew drop, wings, golden chariot with winged horses	Father – Hyperion Mother – Theia Husband (and brother) - Helius Son – Phaethon Sister - Selene

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Dionysus	Bacchus	Wine, vegetation, mysteries, theater (drama)	Grapes, wine cups, thyrsus (staff), crown of ivy, snake, tiger, panther, grapevine	Father – Zeus Mother - Semele
Nike (goddess)	Victoria	Goddess of victory (in battle & competition), speed, strength	Palm branch, wreath, bowl & cup, altar, incense burner, lyre	Father – Pallas Mother – Styx (parents – Titans) Had 3 sisters
Atlas (Titan)	Atlas	Titan god of astronomy & endurance	Globe, sky or earth on his shoulders	Father – Iapetus Mother – Clymene (Parents – Titans) Had 3 brothers
Themis (Titaness)	Themis	goddess of justice (divine law & order), customs, oracles, morality & planets	Scales of justice, divine bowl	Father – Uranus Mother – Gaea Husband – Zeus Had 6 daughters
Hypnos	Somnus	sleep	Winged helmet, poppy-stem, inverted torch, branch dripping with water	No father Mother – Nyx Twin brother – Thanatos god of Peaceful Death)

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Persephone	Proserpina	Queen of underworld, spring growth, & flowers	Grain, flaming torch, scepter, pomegranate, crown, Cerberus	Father – Zeus Mother – Demeter Husband – Hades Children - Erinyes
Helius (Titan)	Sol	god of the sun, movement of stars, sight, oaths, & measuring of days & seasons	Whip & globe, sunflower, golden chariot; sacred animals = rooster & eagle	Father – Hyperion Mother – Theia Siblings – Selene, Eos, many wives & children
Nyx (Titaness)	Nox	Goddess of night, dreams, darkness, death	Crescent moon or star, egg, owl & moonstone gem	Child of Chaos Sister & wife of Erebus (god of Darkness) Children – 3 Fates, Eris, Sleep, Death
Hyperion (Titan)	Hyperion	god of Heavenly light & sunlight, wisdom, watchfulness	Fire, light, sun	Father – Uranus Mother – Gaea Wife – Theia Children – Helius, Selene, Eos
Leto (Titaness)	Latona	Motherhood, modesty	Crown, veil, palm tree, rooster, wolf, weasel, dates	Father – Uranus Mother – Gaea Children – Apollo & Artemis Sister - Asteria

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Pan (a satyr)	Faunus Inuus	God of shepherds & flocks, pastures, mountain wilds, hunting, & rustic music	Panpipes, woods, pasture, flute, goat, tortoise; sacred trees = water-reed, pine tree & mountain fir tree	Father – Hermes Mother - Penelope
Rhea (Titaness)	Ops or Opis	Nature, earth, fertility, motherhood, & generations	Moon, crown, cymbal, swan, pair of lions, fir tree	Father – Uranus Mother – Gaea Husband – Cronus Children – Olympian gods & goddesses
Oceanus (Titan)	Oceanus or Okeanus	Fresh water, streams, ocean seas	Fish, serpent, oar, crab-claw horns	Father – Uranus Mother – Gaea Wife – Tethys Had 3 daughters
Eris	Discordia	Strife, rivalry, arguments, chaos, discord	Wings, shield, sword	Mother – Nyx No father

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Hecate (Titaness - virgin)	Trivia	Goddess of magic, witchcraft, the night, moon, ghosts, wild hunt, & crossroads	2 torches, owl, black dogs & black cats, frog, keys, horses, & dragon	Father – Perses Mother - Asteria
Selene (Titaness)	Luna	Goddess of the moon & stars	Lunar crescent, chariot with winged steeds, bull's horns, rooster, dog, torch, golden crown	Father – Hyperion Mother – Theia Sister – Eos Brother - Helius