

## Chapter 23 Test Study Guide (Remember this a GUIDE, not the TEST)

### Define the following vocabulary:

1. armistice: An agreement to end fighting
2. alliance system: Defense agreements among nations
3. convoy: Group that travels with something, such as a ship, to protect it
4. entente: Understanding between nations
5. espionage: Spying
6. dissent: disagreement with or opposition to an opinion
7. front: Region where warfare is taking place
8. nationalism: Feeling of intense loyalty to one's country
9. reparations: Payments for damages
10. sabotage: Secret action by enemy to damage a nation's war effort
11. militarism: The gathering of resources and the preparations for war

### Answer the following questions:

12. Who was the U.S. president during WWI? Woodrow Wilson
13. List the MAIN reasons for WWI:  
M= Militarism      A=Alliance System      I=Imperialism      N=Nationalism
14. What was the SPARK that caused WWI? The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
15. What caused America to enter WWI? The Zimmerman Telegram
16. List the 6 countries that formed the Allies: 1. U.S. 2. Great Britain 3. Russia 4. France 5. Japan 6. Italy
17. List the 3 countries that formed the Central Powers: 1. Germany 2. A-H 3. Ottoman Empire

### Tell me about the following terms/items:

18. U-Boats: German submarines
19. Airplanes: most dramatic new weapon of WWI
20. Poison Gas: first used by Germans;
21. define propaganda: ideas or information designed and spread to influence opinion
22. Sussex Pledge: Germany agreed to warn neutral ships & passenger vessels before attacking
23. Zimmerman Telegram: secret telegram sent from Germany to Mexico urging them to invade the U.S.; intercepted by Great Britain
24. Wilson's Fourteen Points: Wilson's plan for peace
25. Who did not attend the Paris Peace Conference? Germany & Russia
26. What empires were carved up by the Treaty of Versailles? Russia & Italy
27. Who did NOT sign the Treaty of Versailles? The U.S.
28. What neutral nation did Germany invade at the beginning of Chapter 23? Belgium