

Chapter 19 Test Study Guide

Vocabulary: Define the following words:

1. philanthropy: _____
2. monopoly: _____
3. sweatshop: _____
4. trade union: _____
5. assembly line: _____
6. consolidation: _____
7. rebate: _____

Section 1

8. What was a railroad baron? [People who consolidated railroads](#)
9. Who was one of the top railroad barons? [Cornelius Vanderbilt](#)
10. What is a standard gauge? [Standard width of railroad track](#)
11. What three industries boomed because of the railroads? [Coal, lumber, steel](#)
12. George Westinghouse: (2 things) [transformer and train air brakes](#)
13. Eli H. Janney: [car couplers](#)
14. George D. Pullman: [sleeping car](#)
15. Gustavus Swift: [refrigerated car](#)

Section 2

16. George Eastman: [Kodak Camera](#)
17. Cyrus Field: [laid the first transatlantic telegraph cable across the Atlantic Ocean](#)
18. Thomas Edison's most important invention was the [lightbulb](#)
19. Alexander Graham Bell: [telephone](#)
20. Henry Ford introduced what type of car? [Model T](#) and he also gave us the [assembly line](#)

Section 3:

21. Andrew Carnegie: [steel industry and great philanthropist](#)

22. John D. Rockefeller: [oil](#)

23. Edwin Drake: [drilled the world's first oil well](#)

Section 4:

24. In what industry did mostly children work? [Textile industry](#)

25. Triangle Shirtwaist Company: [led unions to fight for safer working environments](#)

26. Haymarket Riot: [made Americans associate the Labor Movement with terrorism and disorder](#)

27. Homestead Strike: [caused the steelworkers union to dwindle](#)