

5th Grade Math Study Guide

Name: Key

Express each phrase as a rate and unit rate.
(Round your answer to the nearest hundredth.)

- 9) 6 calculators cost \$180.00
- 10) 7 pencils for 16 dollars
- 11) 7 batteries cost 17 dollars
- 12) 11 inches of snow in 4 hours

Rate

$$\frac{\$180}{6}$$

$$\frac{\$16}{7}$$

$$\frac{\$17}{7}$$

$$\frac{11}{4}$$

Unit Rate

$$\frac{\$30}{1}$$

$$\frac{\$2.29}{1}$$

$$\frac{\$2.43}{1}$$

$$\frac{2.75}{1}$$

Fraction Form OR Decimal Form

Instructions: Write the fraction form and decimal form of each percent.

Example:

16%

Fraction Form: $\frac{16}{100}$ Decimal Form: 0.16

28% $\frac{7}{25} = \frac{28}{100} = .28$

41% $\frac{41}{100} = .41$

54% $\frac{27}{50} = \frac{54}{100} = .54$

2% $\frac{1}{50} = \frac{2}{100} = .02$

4% $\frac{1}{25} = \frac{4}{100} = .04$

95% $\frac{19}{20} = \frac{95}{100} = .95$

80% $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{80}{100} = .8$

164% $\frac{41}{25} = \frac{164}{100} = 1.64$

73% $\frac{73}{100} = .73$

233% $\frac{233}{100} = 2.33$

Statistical

Questions

- How many days are in March? no
- How old is your dog? no
- On mean, how old are the dogs that live on this street? no
- What proportion of the students at your school like watermelons? no
- Do you like watermelons? no
- How many bricks are in this wall? no
- What was the temperature at noon today at City Hall? no

L1 - Solving Percent Problems using Proportions Worksheet

Name: _____
Date: _____ Section: _____

REMEMBER:

- "OF" number is always behind the word of
- "%" number is the number with the percent sign
- "IS" number will be in front of the word is or behind the word is

PROPORTION

$$\frac{\text{is}}{\text{of}} = \frac{\%}{100}$$

Write a proportion and then solve it for each problem. Be sure to show all the steps for solving a proportion. If necessary, round answers to the nearest tenth.

- What number is 70% of 45? $\frac{15}{\text{of}} = \frac{\%}{100}$ 1. 31.5
 $\frac{x}{45} = \frac{70}{100} = 100x = 3150 =$
- 23% of 75 is what number? $\frac{x}{75} = \frac{23}{100}$ 2. 17.25
 $100x = 1725 =$
- 45 is what percent of 90? $\frac{45}{90} = \frac{x\%}{100}$ 3. 50
 $90x = 4500 =$
- What percent of 77 is 7? $\frac{7}{77} = \frac{x}{100}$ 4. 9.09
 $77x = 700 =$
9.1
- 15 is 25% of what number? $\frac{15}{x} = \frac{25}{100}$ 5. 60
 $25x = 1500 =$
- 18% of what number is 43? $\frac{43}{x} = \frac{18}{100}$ 238.89
 $18x = 4300 =$

Name : _____

Score : _____

Teacher : _____

Date : _____

Translate Algebraic Expressions

1) 6 is added to one-third of n

$$6 + \frac{n}{3}$$
$$6 + \frac{1}{3}n$$

2) 6 less than 2 times z

$$2z - 6$$

3) Take away 2 from 7 times b

$$7b - 2$$

4) 4 times the sum of 7 and b

$$4(7 + b)$$

5) One-third of k is subtracted from 4

$$4 - \frac{1}{3}k$$

6) Add 5 to 9 times q

$$9q + 5$$

7) Subtract 2 from 8 times n

$$8n - 2$$

8) 9 times the sum of d and 8

$$9(d + 8)$$

9) Subtract five-sixths from 6 times c

$$6c - \frac{5}{6}$$

10) One-half of the sum of 4 and g

$$\frac{4 + g}{2} \text{ or } \frac{1}{2}(4 + g)$$

7. Write the following numbers as a percent, fraction, and decimal.

Fraction	Decimal	Percent
$\frac{2}{10}$.2	20%
$\frac{35}{100} = \frac{7}{20}$	0.35	35%
$\frac{17}{100}$.17	17%
$\frac{8}{25}$.32	32%

Mean, Median, Mode, Range

<p>35, 56, 34, 44, 52, 12, 34, 45</p> <p>Mean = <u>39</u> Median = <u>39.5</u></p> <p>Mode = <u>34</u> Range = <u>44</u></p>	<p><u>12, 34, 34, 35, 44, 52, 56</u> 8</p> <p>56 - 12 = $\frac{35 + 44}{2}$</p>
<p>24, 34, 32, 16, 45, 38, 28</p> <p>Mean = <u>31</u> Median = <u>32</u></p> <p>Mode = <u>none</u> Range = <u>29</u></p>	<p><u>16, 24, 28, 32, 34, 38, 45</u> 7</p> <p>45 - 16 = 29</p>
<p>86, 24, 65, 65, 24, 24</p> <p>Mean = <u>48</u> Median = <u>44.5</u></p> <p>Mode = <u>24</u> Range = <u>62</u></p>	<p><u>24, 24, 24, 65, 65, 86</u> 6</p> <p>$\frac{86}{2} = 43$ $\frac{24 + 65}{2}$</p>
<p>32, 23, 22, 33, 38, 23, 32, 23, 22</p> <p>Mean = <u>27</u> Median = <u>23</u></p> <p>Mode = <u>23</u> Range = <u>11</u></p>	<p><u>22, 22, 23, 23, 23, 32, 32, 33, 33</u> 9</p> <p>$\frac{33}{2} = 16.5$</p>

Solve each problem using the percent proportion method.

<p>18. 9 is 15% of what number?</p> $\frac{9}{x} = \frac{15}{100}$ $15x = 900$ $\frac{15x}{15} = \frac{900}{15} = x = 60$	<p>19. 24 is what percent of 120?</p> $\frac{24}{120} = \frac{x}{100}$ $120x = 2400$ $\frac{120x}{120} = \frac{2400}{120} = x = 20$
<p>20. What number is 15% of 80?</p> $\frac{x}{80} = \frac{15}{100}$ $100x = 1200$ $x = 12$	<p>21. 60 is 75% of what number?</p> $\frac{60}{x} = \frac{75}{100}$ $75x = 6000$ $x = 80$
<p>22. 12% of what number is 3?</p> $\frac{3}{x} = \frac{12}{100}$ $12x = 300$ $x = 25$	<p>23. 3 is what percent of 60?</p> $\frac{3}{60} = \frac{x}{100}$ $60x = 300$ $x = 5$
<p>24. What percent of 48 is 12?</p> $\frac{12}{48} = \frac{x}{100}$ $48x = 1200$ $x = 25$	<p>25. 198 is 33% of what number?</p> $\frac{198}{x} = \frac{33}{100}$ $33x = 19800$ $x = 600$

Finding Statistical Questions

Determine if the question posed is a statistical question (yes) or not (no).

	Answers
1) How tall are the trees in the park?	1. <u>yes</u>
2) How many hours did you sleep last night?	2. <u>no</u>
3) How many brothers does each classmate have?	3. <u>yes</u>
4) Which football game had the most touchdowns this season?	4. <u>no</u>
5) How many cars are in each driveway on your street?	5. <u>yes</u>
6) How many siblings do you have?	6. <u>no</u>
7) How many students passed the math test?	7. <u>no</u>
8) How many classmates have a game app on their phone?	8. <u>no</u>
9) How many people in the office are wearing ties?	9. <u>no</u>
10) How much money did the different classes earn?	10. <u>yes</u>